



PATIENT

Lexi Lozano

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

History: Seizure v syncopal episodes.

SPECIES

Canine

HOLTER MONITOR FINDINGS AND RHYTHM ASSESSMENT

BREED

Yorkshire Terrier

Time analyzed	23:58h
Mean heart rate	135bpm
Maximum heart rate	216bpm
Minimum heart rate	64bpm
VPCs	8 singles
APCs	1

SEX

Male Neutered

Interpretation: Underlying normal sinus rhythm with presumably appropriate rate variation (no diary provided). Acute heart rate changes are noted (such as at 10:24am) which may suggest a vasovagal event; however, no episodes were recorded making this of unknown relevance. Rare isolated VPCs and a single APC are considered benign. No additional abnormalities appreciated.

AGE

14years

Rhythm diagnosis: Sinus rhythm with acute HR variation; suspect high vagal tone. Rare isolated premature beats.

WEIGHT

6 lbs

RECOMMENDATIONS

Essentially normal recording. No inappropriate bradycardia or tachycardia are noted, and no malignant arrhythmias identified. The HR is appropriate, with a respiratory sinus arrhythmia. Occasional acute changes in HR are appreciated (see below), which may suggest high vagal tone. Finally rare single VPCs and a single APC are noted, which is considered incidental in an otherwise healthy dog. No issues are seen here.

INTERPRETED BY

Maggie Machen Lamy,
DVM, DACVIM
(Cardiology)

These findings may suggest vasovagal events are a reasonable cause for syncope in this patient; however, no episodes were captured on the tracing and no diary provided. This must also be interpreted based upon the context of the episodes (length, situational component, etc) in order to suggest most likely causes. More information is needed.

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

No medications are indicated at this time.

Recheck in 6-12 months, sooner if any associated clinical signs arise.

HOSPITAL NAME

Rockaway AH

IMAGES



REFERRING VET

Dr. Maniar



INVOICE

26920

DATE

10/17/22



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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

SPECIES

Canine

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

BREED

Yorkshire Terrier

Maggie Machen Lamy, DVM
Diplomate of the American College of Veterinary Internal Medicine (Cardiology)
info@sonopath.com

SEX

Male Neutered

AGE

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WEIGHT

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